

Муниципальное общеобразовательное бюджетное учреждение средняя общеобразовательная школа №28 города Сочи имени Героя Гражданской войны Блинова Михаила Федосеевича

Дидактический материал
для совершенствования грамматических навыков
«Improve Your Grammar skills!» в 6 классе

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Дидактический материал для совершенствования грамматических навыков «Improve Your Grammar skills!» в 6 классе

Урок является основной формой обучения в общеобразовательной школе. Каждый тематический раздел учебника 6 класса по английскому языку содержит определенный грамматический материал. Но программа дает только базовые знания грамматики и не позволяет разнообразить знания по определенной грамматической теме на уроке, поэтому возникают трудности в освоении грамматического материала полностью.

Письменная часть ОГЭ по английскому языку состоит из четырёх разделов, среди них раздел 3 «Грамматика».

Раздел 3 содержит 15 заданий с кратким ответом. Рекомендуемое время на выполнение раздела - 30 минут.

Дидактический материал для совершенствования грамматических навыков «Improve Your Grammar skills!» в 6 классе разработан для пробуждения у учащихся стремления расширить свои языковые знания по английскому языку, совершенствовать свою письменную и устную речь. Разработка дает предпосылки для подготовки к ОГЭ по английскому языку.

Содержание грамматических заданий содействует приобретению и закреплению школьниками прочных знаний и навыков, полученных на уроках английского языка, обеспечивает единство развития, воспитания и обучения.

Цель работы: выявить проблемы и затруднения учащихся при работе с языковым материалом и расширить знания грамматики учащихся 6 класса по английскому языку с помощью практических упражнений.

Задачи:

- отработать лексико-грамматический материал в письменной речи;
- развить интерес к грамматическому материалу по английскому языку, мотивировать к изучению английского языка;
- совершенствовать общее языковое развитие учащихся.

Дидактический материал состоит из практических заданий, на которых осуществляется активизация уже знакомого грамматического материала, работа над сложными грамматическими правилами, отработка материала на предложенных тренировочных упражнениях и практический выход усвоенного.

Пособие содержит 11 грамматических разделов, к сложным заданиям разработаны ключи.

Тематика заданий по грамматике соответствует программным требованиям.

Тематика заданий грамматических разделов	Количество заданий	Ключи
1. Неопределенный артикль a (an), определенный артикль «the»		
2. Глагол «to be». Личные местоимения		
3. Указательные местоимения. Притяжательные местоимения		
4. Притяжательный падеж существительного		ответы
5. Глагол have /have got		ответы к упражнению 5
6. Конструкция «there is/there are»		
7. Модальные глаголы «can», «may», «must», «need», «should»		
8. Настоящее простое время		
9. Настоящее длительное время		ответы
10. Прошедшее время глагола «to be»		ответы
11. Прошедшее время правильных и неправильных глаголов		

Дидактические упражнения

Раздел 1.

I. Неопределенный артикль a (an), определенный артикль «the»,

Упражнение 1. Вставьте "a/an" или "the".

1. I wrote to her but ... letter never arrived.
2. Britain is ... island.
3. What is ... name of this village?
4. Jane is ... very nice person. You must meet her.
5. Montreal is ... large city in ... Canada.
6. What is ... largest city in ... Canada?
7. "What time is it?" "I don't know. I haven't got ... watch."
8. When I went to ... Rome, I stayed with ... Italian friend of mine.
9. You look very tired. You need ... holiday.
10. Don't sit on ... floor. It's very dirty.
11. "Let's go to ... restaurant this evening." "That's ... good idea. Which restaurant shall we go?"

12. Can you turn on ... radio, please? I want to listen to some ... music.
13. Tom is in ... bathroom. He's having ... bath.
14. This is ... nice room, but I don't like ... colour of ... carpet.
15. We live in ... old house near ... station. It's ... two miles from ... center.

Упражнение 2.

1. What's your name? My name is ____ Alison.
2. Where are you from? I am from ____ USA, ____ Wisconsin.
3. Where do you live? We live in ____ eastern part of ____ Minnesota. Our grandparents live in ____ Hudson.
4. What street do you live in? I live in ____ Green Street.
5. What school do you study at? I study at ____ Hudson Middle school.
6. Have you got ____ pen-pal in ____ England?
7. What nationalities are your parents? My mother is ____ English. My father is ____ Swiss.
8. Where and when were you born? I was born in ____ Moscow in ____ 1984.
9. What's your mom? My mom is ____ housewife.
10. What's your dad? My dad is ____ driver.

Упражнение 3. Вставьте правильный артикль.

1. "Is this your friend?" — "No, it isn't my friend, it is my sister".
2. I have a sister. My sister is a teacher. My sister's husband is a pilot.
3. I have no car.
4. She has got a terrible headache.
5. They have a dog and two cats.
6. My cousin says he is going to be a manager one day.
7. Would you like apple?
8. This is tree.tree is green.
9. I can see three children. children are playing in the yard.
10. I have car.car is white. My friend has no car.

Упражнение 4. Вставьте артикль, где необходимо.

At... beginning of ... 19th century ... little boy was born in ... family of John Dickens, ... clerk at ... office in ... Portsmouth, and was named Charles. He had ... sister who was older than himself, and there were several other children in ... family. When Charles was seven, he was sent to ... school. He was not... strong child. He did not like to play ... cricket or .. football and spent all his free time reading. In

1821 ... family went to ... London and little Charles left behind him ... happiest years of his childhood. His father was in ... money difficulties, and ... family became poorer and poorer. ... boy had to give up his studios. Mr. Dickens was put into ... debtors' prison. Little Charles learned to know all the horrors and cruelty of ... large capitalist city. He had to go to work at ... blacking factory. He worked there from ... morning till ... night. When his father came out of prison, Charles was sent to ... school for some time. Soon he got work as ... clerk. Then he learned ... stenography and became ... reporter; in Parliament. In 1836 at ... age of 24 Charles Dickens published his first book. It was ... collection of ... stories. ... title of ... book was "Sketches by Boz." There were followed by "Pickwick Papers" and "Oliver Twist" and many other famous novels. Charles Dickens is one of ... greatest writers of ... 19th. century. His novels are now translated into most languages of ... world.

Раздел 2.

II. Глагол «to be». Личные местоимения

Упражнение 1. Вставь в предложения нужные формы глагола «to be»: am, is, are.

1. I ... from London.
2. My father and mother ... in Moscow.
3. It ... a blue tulip.
4. I can see a cat. It ... cute.
5. We ... in Madrid.
6. My sister and brother ... ten.
7. You ... not a student.
8. ... he Nick or Mark?
9. ... you ten or eleven?
10. Rex ... funny.

Упражнение 2. Прочитай вопросы и найди к ним ответы.

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. What is your name? | a) I am seven. |
| 2. How old are you? | б) No, I am not. I'm ten. |
| 3. Are you five, Polly? | в) I'm a pupil. |

4. Where are you from?

г) My name is Pete.

5. Are you a pupil or a student?

д) I'm from Moscow.

Упражнение 3. Сделай эти предложения вопросительными и запиши их.

1. Sam is a pilot.

2. We are from London.

3. They are cute.

4. It is a blue bike.

5. She is cold.

Упражнение 4. Заполни пропуски подходящей формой глагола to be:

My name (1) ____ Kate Rusak. I (2) ____ 12 years old and I (3) ____ a student. My family (4) ____ from Moscow. My address (5) ____ Pushkina str., 9. My telephone number (6) ____ 345 78 54. I have a sister and a brother. Their names (7) ____ Pasha and Valya. Pasha (8) ____ 17 years old. He (9) ____ a sportsman. His team (10) ____ the winner of the local championship. Valya (11) ____ 7 years old. Her school (12) ____ not far from our home. Our parents (13) ____ busy. My mother (14) ____ a doctor and my father (15) ____ a lawyer. We (16) ____ a very happy family. We spend every weekend together.

Раздел 3

III. Указательные местоимения. Притяжательные местоимения

Упражнение 1. Личные местоимения. Напишите соответствующие местоимения.

1. boys – ...

2. Fred – ...

3. Fred and Dan – ...

4. Fred and I – ...

5. Mr. Green – ...

6. Mrs. Green – ...

7. boy – ...

8. Ann – ...
9. a game – ...
10. games – ...

Упражнение 2: Выберите правильное личное местоимение.

1. Sarah and (I, me) went to the park.
2. (He, Him) and I are best friends.
3. Can you give (she, her) the book?
4. (We, Us) are going to the movies tonight.
5. The cat followed (he, him) home.
6. (She, Her) and I will be attending the party.
7. (They, Them) went to the beach together.
8. I saw (he, him) at the store yesterday.
9. (We, Us) are going on a trip next week.
10. (She, Her) is a talented musician.

Упражнение 3: Выберите правильное притяжательное местоимение.

1. This is (my, mine) car.
2. (Our, Ours) house is big and beautiful.
3. That book is (his, him).
4. Is this (your, yours) pen?
5. The dog wagged (its, it's) tail happily.
6. This project is (our, ours).
7. The keys are (their, theirs).
8. Is this bag (your, yours)?
9. The cat played with (its, it's) toy.
10. (My, Mine) parents are coming to visit.

Упражнение 4: Выберите правильное указательное местоимение.

1. (This, That) is my favorite book.
2. I want to buy (these, those) shoes.
3. (This, That) is not what I expected.
4. (These, Those) flowers are beautiful.
5. Can you pass me (this, that) pen?
6. I saw (these, those) people at the party.
7. (This, That) is the best movie I've ever seen.
8. (These, Those) cookies taste delicious.
9. Please take (this, that) seat.
10. (These, Those) houses are old.

Раздел 4.

IV. Притяжательный падеж существительного

Упражнение 1:

Поставьте правильную форму притяжательного падежа:

1. The (children) room is upstairs.
2. (Steve) school is very old.
3. My (parents) car was not expensive.
4. It's my (neighbour) cat.
5. They are our (doctors) glasses.
6. (WHO) objective is monitoring the health situation. (WHO = World Health Organization)
7. (Mr. Jones) secretary is here.
8. The (babies) toys are funny.
9. We love (Grandma) cookies.
10. The (women) boyfriends are late.
11. Can you see (Mrs. Sally) hat?

12. (The Browns) house is for sale.
13. (The America) Cup is a trophy awarded to the winner of the races between two sailing yachts.
14. A (minute) delay can be very dangerous in such circumstances.
15. Those are (ladies) shoes.

Упражнение 2:

Исправьте предложения:

1. The house' gate is closed.
2. That's Mirandas sister.
3. The Cyclopedia's of New Zealand was published in six volumes.
4. The chair's legs are broken.
5. The mices tails are long and ugly.
6. We will consider Charles'es offer about our new schedule.
7. Don't move it, it's the managers chair.
8. Take Sue'es umbrella, it is raining.
9. There is something wrong in the paper. You must check Linda story de-tails.
10. My husbands' toolkits are very useful.
11. Where is the WTOs headquarter? (WTO = World Trade Organization)
12. Climate of Italies varies considerably from the north to the south of the country.
13. The Earth rotation's leads to day and night.
14. The Employees's Retirement System was established in 1945.
15. You can find a lot of makeup idea's for Halloween in our free tutorials.

Упражнение 3:

а) Скажите по-другому, используя притяжательный падеж:

1. The **meeting tomorrow** has been cancelled.
2. We couldn't choose **a name for a boy**.

3. We used to buy **clothes for children**
4. This is a list of **magazines for women** from around the world.
5. Many people don't agree with **the economic policy of the government**.
6. I was invited to **the party of Julia**.

b) Переведите:

1. Газета за прошлый понедельник.
2. Владелец машины.
3. К вершине горы.
4. Июльская жара.
5. Мировые ресурсы.
6. Улицы Москвы.
7. Описание товаров и услуг.
8. Фотография радуги.

Ответы к разделу 4:

Упражнение 1.

1. The children's room is upstairs.
2. Steve's school is very old.
3. My parents' car was not expensive.
4. It's my neighbour's cat.
5. They are our doctor's glasses.
6. WHO's objective is monitoring the health situation. (WHO = World Health Organization)
7. Jones' secretary is here (or Mr. Jones's secretary).
8. The babies' toys are funny.
9. We love Grandma's cookies.
10. The women's boyfriends are late.
11. Can you see Mrs. Sally's hat?
12. The Browns' house is for sale.

13. The America's Cup is a trophy awarded to the winner of the races between two sailing yachts.

14. A minute's delay can be very dangerous in such circumstances.

15. Those are ladies' shoes.

Упражнение 2.

1. The gate of the house is closed.

2. That's Miranda's sister.

3. The New Zealand's Cyclopedia was published in six volumes.

4. The legs of the chair are broken.

5. The mice's tails are long and ugly.

6. We will consider Charles' offer about our new schedule (or Charles's offer).

7. Don't move it, it's the manager's chair.

8. Take Sue's umbrella, it is raining.

9. There is something wrong in the paper. You must check the details of Linda's story.

10. My husband's toolkits are very useful.

11. Where is the WTO's headquarter?

12. Italy's climate varies considerably from the north to the south of the country.

13. The Earth's rotation leads to day and night.

14. The Employees' Retirement System was established in 1945.

15. You can find a lot of ideas of makeup for Halloween in our free tutorials.

Упражнение 3.

a)

1. Tomorrow's meeting has been cancelled.

2. We couldn't choose a boy's name.

3. We used to buy children's clothes online.

4. This is a list of women's magazines from around the world.

5. Many people don't agree with the government's economic policy.
6. I was invited to Julia's party.

b)

1. Last Monday's paper
2. The owner of the car
3. To the top of the mountain
4. July's heat
5. The world's resources
6. Moscow's streets
7. Description of goods and services
8. The picture of the rainbow

Раздел 5.

V. Глагол «have got»

Упражнение 1. Вставь have или has.

1. We _____ got a green parrot.
2. She _____ got seven games.
3. They _____ n't got a kite.
4. I _____ got a big bag.
5. _____ you got a blue pen?
6. _____ it got a funny face?
7. He _____ n't got a bike.

Упражнение 2. Вставь have , have got или has got.

1. Sam and Pam ... a flat.
2. Gwen and Nan ... a kite.
3. I ... a plate.
4. Don and Dave ... a desk.
5. You ... a rose.

6. Tim ... a tie.
7. They ... a bike.
8. Sue ... a bag.
9. He ... a plum.

Упражнение 3. Вставьте *have got* или *has got*.

1. Clyde and Brett ... a sledge.
2. You ... a pie.
3. I ... a candle.
4. She ... a plate.
5. Bess ... a plum.
6. It ... a face.
7. We ... a kite.
8. He ... an apple.
9. They ... a flat.

Упражнение 4. Подстановка *have got/has got* в вопросительных предложениях (альтернативный вопрос)

1. ... I got a sledge or a bike?
2. ... we got a hen or a cat?
3. ... he got a tie or a cap?
4. ... she got a sweet or a nut?
5. ... they got a kite or a bike?
6. ... you got a cat or a dog?

Упражнение 5. Составьте вопросительные предложения с *have*, *has*.

1. (you/ a bicycle?)
2. (you /a VCR?)
3. (your step-father/a car?)
4. (Molly/many friends?)
5. (Mr Lether/any children?)
6. (what car/Johny?)

7. You _____ beautiful eyes.

Ответы к упражнению 5 раздела 5.

1. Have you got a bicycle?
2. Have you got a VCR?
3. Has your step-father got a car?
4. Has Molly got many friends?
5. Has Mr Lether got any children?
6. What car has Johny got?

Упражнение 6. Вставьте *have/have got* или *has /has got*.

1. _____ you _____ any sisters or brothers? Yes, I _____. I _____ two sisters, but I _____ a brother.
2. _____ your mother _____ a good job? Yes, she _____. / No, she _____.
3. We _____ a new car.
4. I _____ any problems.
5. What time _____ you _____ breakfast?
6. She always _____ a cup of tea in the morning.
7. _____ a good time!
8. We _____ a wonderful holiday last summer.
9. When he was young he _____ a car.
10. What time _____ you _____ breakfast this morning?
11. He _____ already _____ a birthday party.
12. _____ you _____ a holiday this year?, No, not yet.
13. We _____ a party tomorrow
14. They _____ a day off tomorrow

Раздел 6.

VI. Конструкция «there is/there are»

Упражнение 1. Вставьте *is* или *are* и переведите предложения.

1. There ... many old trees in the park.
2. There ... children under the trees.
3. There ... a lake in the park.
4. There ... boats on the lake.
5. There ... woman in the boat.
6. There ... a glass on the table.

7. There ... a cup of coffee on the coffee-table.
8. There ... flowers in the vase.
9. There ... seven bottles under the table.
10. There ... a water-melon in the fridge.

Упражнение 2. Составьте предложения из слов.

1. five, there, in the park, children, are
2. on the, there, a cat, is sofa
3. little, balls, there, three, are, floor, on , the
4. big, dog, in the, there, hall, is
5. a cake, in the, there, picture, is.

Упражнение 3. Поставьте во множественное число.

1. There is a bicycle near the tree.
2. There is a book on the table.
3. There is a sweet in the box.
4. There is a bird in the cage.
5. There is a pear on the dish

Упражнение 4. Заполните пропуски, выбрав подходящий глагол:

A — is; B — are

1. There ... a lamp on the desk.
2. There ... many flowers on the window-sill.
3. There ... a magazine and some newspapers on the little table.
4. ... there any garages near the house? No, there ... n't any.
5. There ... some apple-trees and one plum-tree in the garden.
6. There ... one girl and four boys in the classroom.
7. On the walls there ... many pictures.
8. There ... a cow, a pig, and a horse in the field.
9. There ... no sheep there.
10. ... there much snow in the yard? Yes, there ... a lot of snow everywhere.

Упражнение 5. Продлите высказывания по образцу

1. There is a teacher in the classroom, (many pupils)
2. There are many pupils in the classroom.

3. There is a little table in the corner (two armchairs).
4. There is a magazine on the little table (a few newspapers).
5. There is one book in his bag (some copybooks).
6. There is a key in my pocket (a few other things).
7. There is one tree near the house (some bushes).
8. There is a bus in the street (many cars).

Раздел 7.

VII. Модальные глаголы «can», «may», «must», «need», «should»

Упражнение 1. Вставьте подходящий модальный глагол (can / may)

1. _____ you see anything in this dark room?
2. _____ I borrow your rubber, please? Yes, of course you _____.
3. Kate _____ speak English.
4. Mike has got many books so he _____ read them.
5. _____ I borrow your pen?
6. Only a person who knows the language very well _____ answer such a question.
7. Most children _____ slide on the ice very well.
8. You _____ find any kind of information on the Internet.
9. British Parliament _____ issue laws and form the budget.
10. _____ I try on this coat?
11. You _____ not talk loudly in libraries.
12. He _____ read and write in English.

Упражнение 3. Вставьте подходящий модальный глагол (mustn't / needn't)

1. Shall I turn on the light? — No, you _____. It is still light in the room.
2. You _____ make your bed. I'll do it for you.
3. You _____
4. _____ buy mineral water, we have plenty.
5. We _____ stay up late.
6. You _____ take an umbrella today. The sun is shining.
7. It's prohibited to go into that building. You _____ go in.
8. The meeting is very important. We _____ be late.
9. I _____ forget my keys or I won't get in.
10. You _____ bring sandwiches. We can stop at a cafe.
11. Pupils _____ smoke.

12. In this school pupils _____ wear school uniform. They can wear jeans and T-shirts.

Упражнение 4. Вставьте подходящий модальный глагол (*must / can / need*)

1. Sonia _____ practise so much if she wants to take part in the marathon.
2. If you want to improve your English, you _____ work very hard.
3. You _____ not come to help them tomorrow: the work is done.
4. You _____ not change the whole text as the beginning is all right.
5. John _____ not tell us the rules of the game: we know them.
6. We _____ not afford to pay the bill.
7. It is already six o'clock. We _____ hurry if we don't want to be late.
8. She _____ decorate a room nicely.
9. You _____ take care of your parents.
10. We _____ stay with my brother when we are in Paris.

Упражнение 5. Подчеркните правильный вариант употребления модального глагола

1. You must / should / shouldn't be 18 before you can drive in Spain.
2. You don't have to / mustn't / shouldn't go to bed so late. It's not good for you.
3. You don't have to / mustn't / shouldn't wear a school uniform in most Spanish state schools.
4. You must / mustn't / needn't come. I can do it without you.
5. You don't have to / must / mustn't copy during exams.
6. You don't have to / mustn't / shouldn't be very tall to play football.
7. You must / mustn't / needn't be a good writer to win the Pulitzer Prize.

Раздел 8.

VIII. Настоящее простое время

Упражнение 1. Вставьте *правильную форму глагол в*

1. One fly _____ (to fly), two flies _____ (to fly).
2. One girl _____ (to cry), four girls _____ (to cry).
3. When a wolf _____ (to see) the moon, it _____ (to begin) to howl (ВЫТЬ).
4. Wolves and sheep _____ (to be) never friends.
5. Our hens _____ (to lay [откладывать]) a lot of eggs.
6. Boys _____ (to fight) and _____ (to shout).
7. That boy _____ (to try) to catch some balls.

8. These girls _____ (to try) to run away from an angry turkey.
9. If one goose _____ (to have) one tooth, how many teeth _____ (to have) thirteen geese?

Упражнение 3. Вставьте правильную форму глагола в Present Simple.

1. He _____ (get) up at 7.
2. He _____ (have) his English lesson every day.
3. He _____ (speak) English to his friends.
4. He _____ (play) board games in the afternoon.
5. Sometimes he _____ (swim) in the lake.
6. He often _____ (go) hiking.
7. He sometimes _____ (sit) by the camp fire in the evenings.
8. He never _____ (go) on a trip without his friends.

Упражнение 4. Вставьте глаголы в Present Simple.

go, like, love, watch, read, like, walk, come, do, watch

My name's Pavel. In the evening I usually (1) _____ my homework. Then I (2) _____ TV or video. I (3) _____ action films! They are super! Then I (4) _____ my dog. After that I (5) _____ home, (6) _____ a book and (7) _____ to bed. My sister is little. She doesn't (8) _____ action films. She (9) _____ cartoons. She (10) _____ them every day.

Раздел 9.

IX. Настоящее длительное время

Упражнение 1. Вставьте подходящий глагол в ing-овой форме.

1. The teacher is _____ a text now.	ride
2. I am _____ with my dog now.	take
3. Look! He is _____ his bike.	stand
4. The ducks are _____.	make
5. We are _____ in the classroom.	swim
6. Look! Polly is _____ my pen.	run
7. The pupils are _____ up.	read
8. Kate is _____ a cake now.	sit
9. Are you _____ to school now?	play

Упражнение 2. Составьте предложения.

a) Example: Raymond (play) is playing now.

- 1) Kate (read) a book.
- 2) Bobby and Jenifer (watch) TV now
- 3) Look! The friendly dog (play) with the scared cat!
- 4) It's six o'clock. Calvin's parents (drink) tea.

b) Составьте вопросы к предложениям.

Example: Is Raymond playing now?

c) Составьте отрицательные предложения.

Example: Raymond is not playing now.

Упражнение 3. Дополните предложение, используя слова, данные в скобках.

1. Why _____ (you / look) at me like that?
2. Jen is a student at a university. Is he? What _____ (he / study)?
3. How is your Japanese? (it / get) _____ better?
4. I'm tired. I _____ (go) to bed now. Goodnight!
5. We can go out now. It _____ (not / rain) any more.
6. Mike has just started his evening classes. He (study) English.

Упражнение 4. Переведите предложения на русский язык.

1. Mary is drinking coffee and listening to music.
2. Mike is telling a story.
3. She is writing a letter.
4. Ann is working very hard.
5. The cat is eating its supper.

Ответы к разделу 9:

Упражнение 1.

1. reading, 2. playing, 3. riding, 4. swimming, 5. sitting, 6. taking, 7. standing, 8. making, 9. running

Упражнение 2.

1. is reading, 2 are watching, 3 is playing, 4 are drinking

Упражнение 3.

1 Are you looking, 2 is he studying, 3 is it getting, 4 am going, 5 is not raining, 6 is studying

Раздел 10.

Х. Прошедшее время глагола «to be»

Упражнение 1. Выберите и напишите was или were

Example: He **was** a student 2 years ago.

1. He (was/were) a student 2 years ago.
2. The cat (was/were) very small a few month ago.
3. The history lessons at school (was/were) very boring.
4. There (was/were) many students in the hall.
5. It (was/were) sunny yesterday afternoon.
6. We (was/were) in the restaurant last night.
7. I (was/were) late for my English lesson yesterday.
8. People in the village (was/were) very friendly to us.

Упражнение 2. Заполните пропуски в вопросах глаголом was или were

Example: **Were** you in the supermarket yesterday?

1. ... you in the supermarket yesterday?
2. ... there many children in the classroom?
3. ... Fred in New Zealand last month?
4. ... your dictionary in your school bag?

5. ... she in America last year?
6. ... you happy yesterday?
7. ... he tired after the game?
8. ... they at the zoo 3 days ago?

Упражнение 3. Поставьте глагол to be в отрицательную форму Past Simple

Example: There **weren't** any tomatoes in the fridge.

1. There (be) any flowers on the table.
2. There (be) a balcony in the apartment.
3. Tom (be) at University last week.
4. We (be) tired after the walk.
5. Mr. Bin (be) busy yesterday.
6. The children (be) at home when I came.
7. My mother (be) a nurse when she was 20.
8. I (be) surprised that Lina passed the test.

Упражнение 4. Вставьте подходящие по смыслу формы was, were, wasn't, weren't в текст

Our family ... in Scotland last year. It ... our first time in the UK and we ... a bit worried. It ... a cold country full of strangers, ... it? We ... lucky that it ... warm and sunny most days. There ... a few rainy days though. Local people ... friendly and nice. They ... rude. And there ... so many interesting places to go to! Edinburgh ... very beautiful this time of the year.

Ответы к разделу 10:

Упражнение 1.

1. He was a student 2 years ago.
2. The cat was very small a few month ago.
3. The history lessons at school were very boring.
4. There were many students in the hall.

5. It was sunny yesterday afternoon.
6. We were in the restaurant last night.
7. I was late for my English lesson yesterday.
8. People in the village were very friendly to us.

Упражнение 2.

1. Were you in the supermarket yesterday?
2. Were there many children in the classroom?
3. Was Fred in New Zealand last month?
4. Was your dictionary in your school bag?
5. Was she in America last year?
6. Were you happy yesterday?
7. Was he tired after the game?
8. Were they at the zoo 3 days ago?

Упражнение 3.

1. There weren't any tomatoes in the fridge.
2. There wasn't a balcony in the apartment.
3. Tom wasn't at University last week.
4. We weren't tired after the walk.
5. Mr. Bin wasn't busy yesterday.
6. The children weren't at home when I came.
7. My mother wasn't a nurse when she was 20.
8. I wasn't surprised that Lina passed the test.

Упражнение 4.

Our family **was** in Scotland last year. It **was** our first time in the UK and we **were** a bit worried. It **was** a cold country full of strangers, **wasn't** it? We **were** lucky that it **was** warm and sunny most days. There **were** a few rainy days though. Local people **were** friendly and nice. They **weren't** rude. And there **were** so many interesting places to go to! Edinburgh **was** very beautiful this time of the year.

Раздел 11.

XI. Прошедшее время правильных и неправильных глаголов

Упражнение 1. Поставьте глаголы в следующих предложениях в утвердительную, вопросительную и отрицательную формы Past Simple.

1. I (to do) morning exercises.
2. He (to work) at a factory.

3. She (to sleep) after dinner.
4. We (to work) part-time.
5. They (to drink) tea every day.
6. Mike (to be) a student.
7. Helen (to have) a car.
8. You (to be) a good friend.
9. You (to be) good friends.
10. It (to be) difficult to remember everything.

Упражнение 2. Используйте слова в скобках для образования предложений в Past Simple.

- 1) They _____ football at the institute. (to play)
- 2) She _____ emails. (not / to write)
- 3) _____ you _____ English? (to speak)
- 4) My mother _____ fish. (not / to like)
- 5) _____ Ann _____ any friends? (to have)
- 6) His brother _____ in an office. (to work)
- 7) She _____ very fast. (cannot / to read)
- 8) _____ they _____ the flowers every 3 days? (to water)
- 9) His wife _____ a motorbike. (not / to ride)
- 10) _____ Elizabeth _____ coffee? (to drink)

Упражнение 3. Составьте вопросы

1. Mike went to England a month ago.
a) Who? b) Where? c) When?
2. The boys played games out of doors last Sunday.
a) Who? b) Where? c) When? D) What?
3. The children stayed at the seaside for two weeks a year ago.
a) Who? b) Where? c) When? D) How long?

Упражнение 4. Напиши письмо другу о посещении зоопарка/кинотеатра, используй план:

- when you went there;
- who you went with;
- what you saw;
- how long you were there.

