

Краснодарский край
Городской округ город-курорт Сочи
Муниципальное общеобразовательное бюджетное учреждение
средняя общеобразовательная школа №4 города Сочи
имени В.Ф. Подгурского

Практические рекомендации по подбору упражнений,
способствующих формированию рецептивных лексических навыков для
подготовки учащихся 8 классов к выполнению заданий раздела
«Грамматика и лексика» ОГЭ по английскому языку

Разработчик:

*Артемова Светлана Александровна,
учитель английского языка
МОБУ СОШ №4 г. Сочи имени В.Ф.
Подгурского*

город-курорт Сочи, 2023

Пояснительная записка

Изучение различных словообразовательных моделей по английскому языку чрезвычайно важно и необходимо в рамках школьной программы. Умение работать с лексическими единицами в словообразовательном аспекте значительно расширяет словарный запас учащихся. Особенно актуально изучение словообразования в среднем и старшем звене, т.к. на аффиксальных словообразовательных моделях базируется одно из заданий раздела «Грамматика и лексика» в ОГЭ и ЕГЭ по английскому языку.

Словообразование представляет собой один из важнейших и самых продуктивных способов пополнения словарного запаса языка.

Практическая значимость работы заключается в разработке практических упражнений для более успешного формирования словообразовательного навыка в рамках подготовки к ОГЭ по английскому языку.

Цель работы: Формирование словообразовательных навыков и возможность их использования в выполнении практических заданий в рамках оценочных процедур по английскому языку.

Задачи: создание условий для дальнейшего совершенствования письменной и устной речи в использовании навыков словообразования.

В данной разработке представлено 6 упражнений и 10 тестовых заданий для проверки словообразования, «Английский в фокусе», учебник 8 класс, Ю.Е. Ваулина, Д. Дули.

Упражнения с 1-6 могут быть использованы как на этапе ознакомления с новым материалом, так и на этапе отработки лексико-грамматических умений и навыков. На каждое упражнение отводится 7 минут.

Тренировочные тесты проводятся на этапе закрепления изученного материала, могут быть использованы в качестве самостоятельной работы. На каждое тестовое задание отводится по 10 минут.

Данные материалы направлены на развитие словарного запаса, улучшение навыка чтения, понимания текстов на английском языке, поскольку смысл большого количества слов можно узнавать без словаря. Практические рекомендации могут быть использованы как учащимися, так и педагогами на уроках английского языка и во внеурочной деятельности. Правильный подбор дидактических упражнений и приёмов для занятий по английскому языку в 8 классах позволяет подготовить обучающихся к качественному выполнению раздела 3 ОГЭ задания по грамматике и лексике.

Общие рекомендации по выполнению заданий по словообразованию:

1. Определение части речи.
2. Работа с произносительной стороной речи.
3. Задания на выделение частей слова.
4. Работа по таблице, работа с производными.

		Суффиксы
Существительное	субъект	er, or, an, ian, ist, ant, ent, ee, ess
	Абстрактное сущ.	ity, ance, ence, ancy, ency, ism, hood, ure, ion, tion, sion, dom, ment, ness, ship.
Прилагательное		ful, less, able, ous, y, al, ar, ant, ent, ary, ory, ic, ive, ish, long
Глагол		ate, ify, fy, ise, ize, en, ish
Наречие		ly, wise, ward(s)

Практическая часть

Задания на словообразование. Word building exercises.

Упражнение 1. Раскройте скобки. Образуйте существительные.

The study calculated that replacing weekly fruit juice ... with whole fruits could bring health benefits. (consume)

For my birthday Mother baked a cake with yellow (ice)

Carbohydrates, proteins and fats are called ... because they provide the fuel your body needs. (nutrition)

Many women have to juggle ... and a full-time job. (mother)

... are unavoidable when three ... live under one roof. (argue, generate)

Her deep ... of her sister was evident. (hate)

Older people who live alone often need help with gardening and house ... (maintain)

Positive attitude helps employees to get along with ... and managers. (worker)

China's air... has cut life ... by an average of 5.5 years in the north of the country and caused higher rates of lung cancer. (pollute, expect)

It is much safer to use stainless steel or glass ... instead of plastic ones. (contain)

Упражнение 2. Раскройте скобки. Образуйте прилагательные.

My favorite ... book is "Appetite" by Nigel Slater. (cooker)

Eating can also make you ..., and so can waking up in the morning. (thirst)

You shouldn't rest on your laurels but try to improve your ... performance. (academy)

Highly ... gas is naturally found in coal mines. (explode)

An ... species is a species of organisms facing a very high risk of extinction. (danger)

The most... earthquake struck in Shanxi, China 1556. (disaster)

... exploitation of nature by man has resulted in the effects we have to deal with now. (thought)

Laos is a landlocked ... country, widely covered by tropical forest. (mountain)

I decided to take a walk. It would be too ... to wait in the queue. (tire)

Упражнение 3. Используйте отрицательные приставки. Образуйте подходящие по смыслу слова.

The service was slow and the waiter's familiarity was ... , so we left without paying. (accept)

Some children are a challenge, especially when they ... in public places. (behaviour)

To my ... , the restaurant was overbooked and we had to spend the evening at home. (appoint)

Michael was ... about what dessert to order. (decide)

Parents' ... of their children's behaviour and life choices can ruin their lives. (approve)

There is a huge difference between ... children and those merely ... to listen to their parents' advice. (obey, will)

Young children mustn't be left ... either at home or at public places. (attention)

She was frequently left alone by her ... husband. (faith)

If you describe someone as ..., you are criticising them because they are unable to do their job or a task properly or are ... to act in this capacity. (competence, qualifications)

Banks are still seen as ... and many people keep their savings at home. (security)

Упражнение 4. Раскройте скобки, образуйте глаголы.

Guar gum also is used in the food industry to ... products like ice cream. (thick)

Old Manchester houses are made of red brick... by soot. (black)

David spotted the pink silk lampshade in a shop and thought it would ... up the room. (bright)

Do we ever stop to think about the importance of the air we ... ? (breath)

I'd like to ... this dress for one in a larger size. (change)

They ... 100 dollars from a bank account an hour ago. (draw)

Упражнение 5. Раскройте скобки. Образуйте подходящие по смыслу слова.

Sometimes one's ... are the only people one can ... in. (parental, confidence)

Many people ... that getting a spouse can put them out of their..., which later... wrong, because sometimes marriage makes life more difficult. (belief, miserable, proof)

An ... Roman ... has been discovered in northwest England, (extend, settle)

The dining-room is elegantly ... and ... carpeted, (furniture, luxury)

Everyone is ... of her having the chance to ... abroad, (envy, student)

When employers look at... candidates, beyond skills, experience, and training, they look for those who demonstrate ... (prospect, enthuse)

In the city the ... and ... were insufferable, (hot, humid)

Our planet's... regions, located just north and south of the equator, are known for their... and ... (tropic, warm, humid)

Next to Shakespeare, no ... gets more love on Broadway than Tennessee Williams, (play)

During Elizabeth's reign England significantly ... its trade ... and in 1580 Sir Francis Drake became the first Englishman to successfully ... the earth, (expansion, sea, circumnavigation).

Упражнение 6. Образуйте слова от данных. Вставьте слова в текст.

A.

RESTORATION, LOOK, DEMOLITION, EXTEND, GOTH, ACCOMMODATE, PANEL-LING, UNEXPECTED

Located in Wiltshire, an outstanding and beautifully _____ (1), late _____ (2) style manor house was built of limestone. Originally it was a much larger property that was mostly

_____ (3). Solid in appearance and structure, it offers _____ (4) and well presented _____ (5). As one would _____ (6) there is a grand drawing room with oak _____ (7) walls and a large open fireplace. The large windows _____ (8) a parkland setting.

B.

FORM, ILLEGAL, EDUCATIONAL, QUALIFICATIONS, TUITION

Home education is when a child is _____ (1) at home rather than at school. It's perfectly _____ (2) in the UK and one doesn't need to be a _____ (3) teacher to do so. Children who are home educated receive all their education from their parents, sometimes with the help of outside _____ (4). If you decide to home educate your child you don't have to follow _____ (5) rules about how you teach or when you teach.

C.

CHIEF, SEARCH, SCIENCE, INDUCE, COLLECT, APPLY, ADOPTION, FOUND

English philosopher, statesman, and jurist who rose to become Lord Chancellor (1618—1621) to James I but is _____ (1) remembered for the status he gave to _____ (2) research in England. Although his name is associated with the method of _____ (3) and the rejection of a priori reasoning in science, the painstaking _____ (4) of miscellaneous facts without any use of error theory which he supported in the *Novum Organum* has never been _____ (5) as a practical method of _____ (6). The _____ (7) of the Baconian method was, however, an important object in the _____ (8) of the Royal Society some years later.

D.

DEPTH, HARMLESS, DESIRE, MODERATE, ACCESS

We've all heard of emotional eating. There's also such a thing as emotional shopping. In _____ (1), neither of these activities is _____ (2), but in excess both can have serious consequences. The _____ (3) and the affordability of goods make shopping all the more appealing. For many compulsive buyers, a big part of the appeal of shopping is the process of searching out and obtaining that new, better, _____ (4) item. This process is so mesmerising that it often ruins long-term financial plans, leaving shoppers _____ (5) in debt.

Отвeты к упражнениям на словообразование. Word building exercises – answers.

Exercise 1.

1 consumption, 2 icing, 3 nutrients, 4 motherhood/maternity, 5 arguments, generations, 6 hatred, 7 maintenance, 8 co-workers, 9 pollution, expectancy

Exercise 2.

1 cookery, 2 thirsty, 3 academic, 4 explosive, 5 endangered, 6 disastrous, 7 thoughtless, 8 mountainous, 9 tiresome

Exercise 3.

1 unacceptable, 2 misbehave, 3 disappointment, 4 indecisive, 5 disapproval, 6 disobedient, unwilling, 7 unattended, 8 unfaithful, 9 incompetent, unqualified, 10 insecure

Exercise 4.

1 thicken, 2 blackened, 3 brighten, 4 breathe, 5 exchange, 6 withdrew

Exercise 5.

1 parents, confide, 2 believe, misery, proves, 3 extensive, settlement, 4 furnished, luxuriously 5 envious, study, 6 prospective, enthusiasm, 7 heat, humidity, 8 tropic (al), warmth, humidity, 9 playwright, 10 expanded, oversea (s), circumnavigate

Exercise 6.

A

1 restored, 2 gothic, 3 demolished, 4 extensive 5 accommodation, 6 expect, 7 panel (l) ed, 8 overlook

B

1 educated, 2 legal, 3 qualified, 4 tutors, 5 formal

C

1 chiefly, 2 scientific, 3 induction, 4 collection, 5 adopted, 6 research, 7 application, 8 foundation

D.

1 moderation, 2 harmful, 3 accessibility, 4 desirable, 5 deeply

Тренировочные тесты WORDFORMATION (form: 8).

Test 1.

1. This is the most concert I've ever been to. (Expense) 2. Her husband's not a very.....person. (Patience) 3. Susan is very.....and wants to do well. (Ambition) 4. Show some..... Don't you like the idea? (Enthuse) 5. Her problem is that she has not enough.....in herself. (Confide) 6. Dan is really very....., even rude sometimes. (Polite) 7. I haven't been to the cinema..... . (Recent) 8. Mary..... and they never saw her again. (Appear)

Test 2.

1. Most people have no real..... in ghosts.(Believe) 2. Mark Twain wrote many..... stories. (Humour) 3. The children's..... at the concert was excellent. (Behave) 4. Rita asked for a and cashier gave her one. (Receive) 5. Do you think you have the..... to pass the ex-

am? (Able) 6. You need a lot of to write a good story. (Imagine) 7. I read an interesting in the newspaper. (Advertise) 8. Their friendship began in their (Child)

Test 3.

1. I'm telling you the! I swear! (True) 2. Your composition isn't good enough. You'll have to it. (Write) 3. Did you know Ann used to work as a when she was younger? (Wait) 4. They need your before they can do it. (Sign) 5. It all happened quite..... I didn't have time to think. (Sudden) 6. I'm sure his new film is going to be a huge..... (Succeed) 7. Did Paul give an for his actions? (Explain) 8. The of the village are all very kind. (Inhabit)

Test 4.

1. The leaflet gives a brief..... of each place. (Describe) 2. Can you give us a quick of how it works? (Explain) 3. Olga broke the vase during an with her husband. (Argue) 4. Gold is a very metal. (Value) 5. Peter began to feel depressed and (Help) 6. His book is the result of years of research. (Care) 7. This snake is not at all. (Danger) 8. The bright flowers make the room look..... (Cheer)

Test 5.

1. Teenagers nowadays are more interested in problems. (Globe) 2. Have you seen the new Levi on TV? (Advertise) 3. I looked everywhere but I couldn't find him. He's (Appear) 4. It's very..... to drink and drive. (Danger) 5. Can you give me some more about this adventure holiday? (Inform) 6. We need to put up some for tonight's party. (Decorate) 7. The weather today will be cold and..... (Wind) 8. Margarita was very with the service. (Satisfy)

Test 6.

1. They put a lot of on him to agree to their demands. (Press) 2. I've had three..... nights and I feel exhausted. (Sleep) 3. If you have problems with your, see a doctor. (Circulate) 4. I'm feeling very today. I think I'll go for a run. (Energy) 5. Remember that are also human. (Examine) 6. His nose was quite for days after he'd it pierced. (Pain) 7. There are a lot of restaurants in this area. (Fashion) 8. Although she isn't beautiful, most men find her quite..... (Attract).

Test 7.

1.The food was completely ; he was a useless cook .(Taste) 2. There were over 500to the temple every day .(Visit) 3. You can't hope to win the race without any (Train) 4. In spite of her,Jane continued her journey .(Hungry) 5.Hard as he tried , he was unable to find (Solve) 6.I speaking , I don't think Latin is a useful subject .(Person) 7.You need to organize your time more (Efficient)

Test 8.

1. Stories are more than lists of words .(Memory) 2. His exam results were very (Please) 3. Passing exams will help you to get ajob .(Good) 4. You should revise on a regular (Base) 5. There are books that are speciallyfor foreign learners.(Simple) 6. A degree is a very useful.....to have .(Qualify)7. I hope you will take into what I have just said to you .(Consider) 8. This new book had many beautifulin it .(illustrate)

Test 9.

1.My aunt becamewhen she went to America. (Fame) 2.Paul sings; I'm surprised he isn't a professional singer. (Beauty) 3.I wasto see all my old friends again. (Delight) 4.They bought some for their new house. (Furnish) 5. She lives in a reallymansion in the suburbs. (Luxury) 6. Are you sitting in that chair ? (Comfort) 7.Everyone was nervous about the 's visit. (Inspector) 8.Our teacher has a really strong (Person) 9.His father has the best of ancient coins. (Collect)

Test 10.

1.The teacher wanted to know what my greatest(Ambitious) 2.I.....ever go to the theatre. I don't like it .(Hard) 3.Marina has a very manner , which I appreciate .(Relax) 4.Her son took part in the worldlast year .(Champion) 5.I waswhen victor said I was

beautiful.(Flatter) 6. Julia got afor best leading actress .(Nominate) 7.She’s a verythinker .(Origin) 8.Her friend is very! You can trust him .(Rely)

Ответы к тренировочным тестам. Test 1. 1. Expensive 2. Patient 3.Ambitious 4.Enthusiasm 5. Confidence 6.Impolite 7.Recently 8.Disappeared Test 2. 1. Belief 2. Humorous 3. Behaviour 4. Receipt 5. Ability 6. Success7. Advertisement 8. Childhood Test 3. 1. Truth 2. Rewrite 3. Waitress 4. Signature 5. Suddenly 6. Success 7.Explanation 8. Inhabitants Test 4. 1. Description 2. Explanation 3. Argument 4. Valuable 5. Helpless 6. Careful 7. Dangerous 8. Cheerful Test 5. 1. Global 2. Advertisement 3. Disappeared 4. Dangerous 5. Information 6. Decorations 7. Windy 8. Satisfied Test 6. 1. Pressure 2. Sleepless 3. Circulation 4. Energetic 5. Examiners 6.Painful Test 7. 1.Tasteless 2. Visitors 3.Training 4 . Hunger 5. Solution 6. Personally7. Efficiently Test 8. 1. Memorable 2. Pleasant 3. Better 4. Basis 5. Simplified 6. Qualification 7. Consideration 8. Illustrations Test 9. 1. Famous 2. Beautifully 3. Delighted 4. Furniture 5. Luxurious 6. Comfortably 7. Inspector 8. Personality 9. Collection 10. Test 10. 1. Ambition 2. Hardly 3. Relaxed 4. Championship 5. Flattered 6. Nomination 7. Original 8. Reliable

Критерии оценивания:

Виды работ	Оценка «2»	Оценка «3»	Оценка «4»	Оценка «5»
Письменные упражнения	Меньше 50%	От 50% до 69%	От 70% до 90%	От 91% до 100%

Список литературы

1. Арнольд И.В. Стилистика современного английского языка. – М.: Просвещение. 1990
2. Вербицкая М. В., Соловова Е. Н.. Учебно-тренировочные материалы для подготовки уч-ся / ФИПИ – М.: Интеллект- Центр, 2009
3. Оксфордские тесты по английскому языку для подготовки к Единому Государственному Экзамену. Mark Harrison, Victor N. Simkin. Oxford University Press
4. Английский в фокусе, 8 класс. Учебник Ю.Е. Ваулина, Д.Дали, издательство «Просвещение», 2019
5. Английское словообразование, Шидловская С.Н.,2019.